

In our school every day we learn, love and pray.

St Edmund's Catholic Primary School Special Educational Needs and Disability (SEND) Policy

St Edmund's Catholic Primary School is an inclusive school. We take safeguarding very seriously and all of our policies are developed with a high priority on children's safety and in the light of our safeguarding policy. All of our school policies are interlinked and should be read and informed by all other policies. In particular, the SEND policy is linked to behaviour, anti-bullying, medical and curriculum policies.

This SEND policy is written to comply with the 2014 Children and Families Act and its SEN Code of Practice together with the Equality Act 2010.

Enquiries about an individual child's progress should be addressed at first to the class teacher since he or she is the person who knows the child best. Other enquiries can be addressed to Sarah Demarchi, Special Educational Needs Co-ordinator (SENCo). Please make an appointment with the school office if you wish to speak to the SENCo.

Headlines from the 2014 Code of Practice from September 2014

- Statements have been replaced by Education, Health and Care plans (EHC Plans) which can be used to support children from birth-25 years.
- School Action and School Action Plus have been replaced by one school based category of need known as 'Special Education Needs Support' (SENS). All children are closely monitored, and their progress tracked each term. Those at SENS are additionally tracked by the SENCo.
- There are four broad categories of SEN:
 - Communication and interaction
 - Cognition and learning
 - Social, emotional and mental health
 - Physical and sensory.

We have children in all these categories of SEND at St Edmund's school-

- We work closely with parents and children to ensure that we take into account the child's own views and aspirations and the parents' experience of, and hopes for, their child. Parents are invited to be involved at every stage of planning and reviewing SEND provision for their child.
- All children benefit from 'Quality First Teaching': this means that teachers assess, plan and teach all children at the level which allows them to make progress with their learning. In addition, we implement some focused interventions to target particular skills.
- We have high expectations for all of our children. We aim for children on our SEND register to make progress which is comparable with the progress made by other children in school, although their actual attainment may be lower than that of their peers.

Defining SEN

The 2014 Code of Practice says that:

'A person has SEN if they have a learning difficulty or disability which calls for special educational provision to be made for him or her. At compulsory school age this means he or

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she has a significantly greater difficulty in learning than the majority of others the same age, or, has a disability which prevents or hinders him or her from making use of facilities of a kind generally provided for others of the same age in mainstream schools.'

Taken from 2014 SEN Code of Practice: 0 to 25 Years – Introduction xiii and xiv

At St Edmund's Catholic Primary School our objectives are:

- To identify, at the earliest possible opportunity, barriers to learning and participation for pupils with SEND;
- To ensure that every child experiences success in their learning and achieves to the highest possible standard;
- To enable all children to participate in lessons fully and effectively
- To value and encourage the contribution of all children to the life of the school
- To work in partnership with parents
- To work with the Governing Body to enable them to fulfil their statutory monitoring role with regard to the Policy Statement for SEND
- To work closely with external support agencies, where appropriate, to support the need of individual pupils
- To ensure that all staff have access to training and advice to support quality teaching and learning for all pupils

Around 15% of our children are either at SENS (SEN Support) or have EHC Plans (Education, Health and Care Plans). This is around the national average and means that all teachers expect to have children with SEND in their classes.

Identifying children at SENS (SEN Support)

Children with SEN are identified by one of three assessment routes all of which are part of the overall approach to monitoring progress of all pupils:

- The progress of every child is monitored at termly pupil progress meetings by the class teacher and Headteacher. Where children are identified as not making progress in spite of Quality First Teaching, they are discussed with the Headteacher and SENCo and a plan of action is agreed.
- Class teachers are continually aware of children's learning. If they observe that a child, as recommended by the 2014 Code of Practice, is making less than expected progress, given their age and individual circumstances, they will seek to identify a cause. This can be characterised by progress which:
 - is significantly slower than that of their peers starting from the same baseline
 - fails to match or better the child's previous rate of progress
 - fails to close the attainment gap between the child and their peers
- Parents sometimes ask us to look more closely at their child's learning. We take all parental requests seriously and investigate them all. Frequently, the concern can be addressed by Quality First Teaching or some parental support. Otherwise, the child is placed at SEN on our SEN register.

Although the school can identify special educational needs, and make provision to meet those needs, we do not offer diagnoses. Parents are advised to contact their GP or Health

Visitor if they think their child may have ASD or ADHD or some other disability or condition.

Working with Parents and Children

We aim to have positive and informative relationships with all of our parents. If a child is experiencing difficulties, parents will be informed either at parents' meetings (autumn and spring terms) or during informal meetings to discuss the child's progress.

Once a child has been identified as having SEN, the class teacher will invite the parents to a meeting to:

- formally let them know that their child is being placed at SENS
- discuss assessments that have been completed
- agree a plan and provision for the next term.

This is part of the graduated approach cycle of 'Assess, Plan, Do, Review' required in the Code of Practice. Depending on their age, and their interest, the child may be invited to attend part of the meeting. Records are kept of these meetings and copies are available to parents.

Thereafter, parents and children are invited to a meeting at least each long term (3 times per year) to review progress made, set targets and agree provision for the next term. Parents of children with an EHC Plan are also invited to an annual review.

Paperwork for children at SENS (SEN support)

Once a child has been identified as needing SENS the following paperwork is completed:

- Annually, a pupil profile is used to record the child's strengths and interests, what he/she enjoys about school, what he/she finds hard and what helps him/her to achieve. This is completed with the child and parent and acts as a guide to the class teacher. The information may be updated during the year.
- Termly, at progress meetings, an Individual Support Profile (like an IEP) is produced and/or reviewed. The plan records specific and challenging targets for the child to achieve in a term, together with the personalised provision (which may be 1-1 or in a small group) put in place to enable the child to achieve these targets.
- Regularly, in IEP books or in the child's exercise books, the teacher or teaching assistant records a short comment or example of work which demonstrates progress made towards each of the targets.

Moving to an EHCP (Education, Health and Care Plan)

If children fail to make progress, in spite of high quality, targeted support at SENS, we may apply for the child to be assessed for an EHC Plan. Generally, we apply for an EHC Plan if:

- The child has a disability which is lifelong and which means that he/she will always need support to learn effectively
- The child's achievements are so far below his/her peers that we think it likely that the child may at some point benefit from special school provision.
- The child will be moving to secondary school in the next two years.

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- If additional funding has been paid for support for the child for a year and it is considered that this support is still needed.

Children who we think will manage in mainstream schools, albeit with support, are less often assessed for EHC Plans. Having a diagnosis (e.g. of ASD, ADHD or dyslexia) does not automatically mean that a child needs an EHC Plan.

If the application for an EHC Plan is successful, a member of the Local Authority will call a meeting for parents, the child and the school together with any health or social care professionals who are involved with the family. The meeting will record the child's strengths, their dreams and aspirations as well as the barriers they face. Following the meeting, the LA will produce the EHC Plan which will record the decisions made at the meeting.

Teaching and Learning

We believe that all children learn best with the rest of their class. Our aim is for all children to be working independently, in class, at the cusp of their potential. All children, regardless of SEN and disabilities are entitled to be taught by their teacher, not always by a Teaching Assistant. Teachers aim to spend time each day working with all children with SEN, individually or as part of a group.

When allocating additional TA support to children, our focus is on outcomes, not hours: we aim to put in sufficient support to enable the child to reach his/her challenging targets, but without developing a learned dependence on an adult.

The school has a range of interventions available. When considering an intervention, we look first at the child's profile of learning in order that we can select the intervention which is best matched to the child.

Targets for children at SENS are deliberately challenging in the attempt to ensure that they are enabled to reach their full potential. Interventions are often crucial in closing these gaps, so are monitored closely by both the class teacher, who monitors progress towards the targets during the intervention, and by the SENCo who monitors overall progress after the intervention.

- Interventions are planned in blocks of time; the specific number of weeks varies with the different interventions used
- At the end of each block, children's progress towards their targets is assessed and recorded.
- A decision is then made as to whether to continue the intervention, to swap to a new intervention, or to allow a period of consolidation in class.

The SENCo monitors interventions to identify what works.

Adaptations to the Curriculum, Teaching and Learning Environment

St Edmund's Catholic Primary School is disability friendly. The school is one level, corridors are wide, and we have three easy access toilets. We generally find that no additional adaptations to the building are necessary for children with physical disabilities. Other

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adaptations to the physical environment will be made, as appropriate, to accommodate children with other sensory disabilities.

All of our classrooms are inclusion-friendly: we aim to teach in a way that will support children with tendencies towards dyslexia, dyspraxia, ASD etc. This is good practice to support all children but is vital for those who particularly need it. The majority of our children are able to access the full National Curriculum, and we recognise achievement and expertise in all curricular areas. As part of normal class differentiation, curriculum content and ideas can be simplified and made more accessible by using visual, tactile and practical resources.

Access to extra-curricular activities

All of our children have equal access to lunchtime and after-school clubs which develop engagement with the wider curriculum. Where necessary, we make accommodation and adaptation to meet the physical and learning needs of our children. Class trips are part of our curriculum and we aim for all children to benefit from them. No child is excluded from a trip because of SEN, disability or medical needs. A risk assessment is always carried out before a decision is made to include a child in an activity.

Staff Expertise

All of our teachers are trained to work with children with SEND. Teachers' experience of SEND may vary but all have access to advice, information, resources and training to enable them to teach all children effectively. We offer training and self-help opportunities through access to in-house or LA courses, provision of books or guidance towards useful websites.

Some of our TAs have PECS or SCERTS training which helps them to support children with communication difficulties. Other TAs have expertise and training in other areas or for specific interventions. All TAs work with children with SEN and disabilities. The school SENCo offers advice, training and shares resources with all staff.

If we identify information we cannot access without the aid of additional, more specialist help, the school is able to buy-in additional expertise from the local authority. This includes access to Educational Psychologists and Advisory Teachers.

Children with social, emotional and mental health needs

If a child shows consistent unwanted behaviours, the class teacher will assess the child's needs, taking into account family circumstances and the child's known history of experiences. If the child's behaviour is felt to be a response to trauma or to home-based experiences (e.g. bereavement, parental separation) we may complete an Early Help Assessment (EHA) with the family and support the child through that process or refer the child to our Nurture Teaching Assistant for social and emotional support.

If parents and school are concerned that the child may have mental health needs, we encourage parents to ask their GP for a referral to Child and Adolescent Mental Health Services (CAMHS) or make that referral in school with the support of the parents.

If the child is felt to have long-term social, emotional or mental health needs, for example with anger management, the school offers a range of social skills or therapeutic

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interventions. These are generally delivered by trained TAs who develop positive, trusting relationships with the children.

All children's behaviour is responded to consistently in line with our Behaviour Policy, although reasonable adjustments are made to accommodate individual needs.

The school has a zero-tolerance approach to bullying, especially towards children with SEN and disabilities. We will actively investigate all allegations and, if there is cause, work with both the bully and the victim to improve their social skills.

Transition Arrangements

Transition into and within school

We understand how difficult it is for children and parents as they move into a new class or a new school and will do what we can, according to the individual needs of the child, to make transitions between classes, including from the nursery, as smooth as possible. This may include, for example:

- Additional meetings for the parents and child with the new teacher
- Additional visits to the classroom environment in order to identify where the toilets are, where the pegs are, etc.
- Opportunities to take photographs of key people and places in order to make a transition booklet.

Enhanced transition arrangements are tailored to meet individual needs.

Transition to Secondary School

For pupils in Year 6 who may find transition to secondary school difficult, transition reviews are held as soon as possible, during the first half of the academic year. The secondary school SENCo is invited to Annual Reviews and other review meetings. Additional transition arrangements may be made at these reviews e.g. extra visits, travel training etc. The SENCo meets with the secondary school SENCos to discuss pupil needs and to officially handover all paperwork.

Governors

It is the statutory duty of the governors to ensure that the school follows its responsibilities to meet the needs of children with SEND following the requirements of the Code of Practice 2014.

The Governor with particular responsibility for SEND is Deborah Brown. She meets with the SENCo frequently to discuss actions taken by the school.

Complaints

The school works, wherever possible, in partnership with parents to ensure a collaborative approach to meeting pupils' needs. All complaints are taken seriously and are heard through the school's complaints policy and procedure.

Oxfordshire's Local Offer

The purpose of the local offer is to enable parents and young people to see more clearly what services are available in their area and how to access them. It includes provision from

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birth to 25, across education, health and social care. Oxfordshire's Local Offer is available at <https://www.oxfordshire.gov.uk/residents/children-education-and-families/education-and-learning/special-educational-needs-and-disability-local-offer>

In addition support services for parents can be located via <https://www2.oxfordshire.gov.uk/cms/content/contact-sendiaass-formerly-parent-partnership> offering independent advice and support to parents and carers of all children and young people with SEND. The SENDIASS team will also provide information on how to access an Independent Supporter for those parents whose children are being assessed for an EHCP. Independent Supporters aim to provide guidance to parents regarding the EHCP process.

Equal Opportunities

The school is committed to providing equal opportunities for all, regardless of race, faith, gender or capability in all aspects of school. We promote self and mutual respect and a caring and non-judgmental attitude throughout the school.

Review Framework

The policy will be reviewed annually (or sooner in the event of revised legislation or guidance)

Signed: *M Delany-White* Head teacher

Date: 9th December 2021

Signed: *D Brooks* Chair of Governors

Date: 9th December 2021

Next Review Date: December 2022